## **TARGET YELLOW V2**

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020 PolyOne.

Page 1 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

### **TARGET YELLOW V2**

Section 1. Identification		
GHS product identifier Chemical name CAS number Other means of identification Product type	: : : : :	TARGET YELLOW V2 Mixture Mixture CC10319558 liquid
<u>Relevant identified uses of the subst</u> Product use	ance:	e or mixture and uses advised against Industrial applications. Plastics.
Supplier's details	:	<b>POLYONE CORPORATION</b> ColorMatrix Group Inc. 680 North Rocky River Drive, Berea, Ohio, 44017-1628, USA
		+1 216 622 0100
Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation)	:	CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (24hrs for spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident).

# Section 2. Hazards identification

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Information provided on health effects of this product is based on the individual components. However, some vapors or contaminants may be released upon heating and the end-user (fabricator) must take the necessary precautions (mechanical ventilation, respiratory protection, etc.) to protect employees from exposure. See sections 8 and 11 for special precautions. After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water.

OSHA/HCS status	:	While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.
Classification of the substance or mixture	:	Not classified.

#### GHS label elements



# **TARGET YELLOW V2**

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020 Page 2 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

Signal word Hazard statements	:	No signal word. No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Precautionary statements		
General	:	Not applicable.
Prevention	:	Not applicable.
Response	:	Not applicable.
Storage	:	Not applicable.
Disposal	:	Not applicable.
Supplemental label elements	:	None known.
Hazards not otherwise classified	:	None known.
		Not available.

# Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture	:	Mixture
Chemical name	:	Mixture
Other means of identification	:	CC10319558

#### CAS number/other identifiers

Ingredient name	%	CAS number
Titanium dioxide	25 - 50	13463-67-7
Silica, amorphous	1 - 3	7631-86-9

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

# Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures



# TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0	Page 3 of 16
Revision Date 01/15/2020	Print Date 01/16/2020

Eye contact	:	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses.
		Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Inhalation	:	Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable
		for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. In case of
		inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be
		delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical
		surveillance for 48 hours.
Skin contact	:	Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated
		clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Ingestion	:	Wash out mouth with water. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at
		rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been
		swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities
		of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by
		medical personnel. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

#### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects		
Eye contact	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Over-exposure signs/symptoms		
Eye contact	:	No specific data.
Inhalation	:	No specific data.
Skin contact	:	No specific data.
Ingestion	:	No specific data.
Indication of immediate medical atte	entio	n and special treatment needed, if necessary
Notes to physician	:	In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours.
Specific treatments	:	No specific treatment.
Protection of first-aiders	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

See toxicological information (Section 11)



# TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020

#### Page 4 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

# **Section 5. Firefighting measures**

#### **Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	In case of fire, use water spray (fog), foam, dry chemical or $\rm CO_2$ . None known.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical Hazardous thermal decomposition products	:	In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst. Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide carbon monoxide nitrogen oxides metal oxide/oxides
Special protective actions for fire- fighters	:	Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self- contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

# Section 6. Accidental release measures

#### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel : For emergency responders :	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment. If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
Environmental precautions :	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

#### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill       : Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from a water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and p	, or if water-
---	----------------



# TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0	Page 5 of 16
Revision Date 01/15/2020	Print Date 01/16/2020
Large spill	<ul> <li>waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.</li> <li>Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in</li> </ul>

container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

# Section 7. Handling and storage

#### **Precautions for safe handling**

Protective measures Advice on general occupational hygiene	:	Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	:	Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

# Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

#### Control parameters

#### **Occupational exposure limits**

Ingredient name	Exposure limits	
Titanium dioxide	OSHA PEL 1989 (1989-03-01) TWA 10 mg/m3 Form: Total dust OSHA PEL (1993-06-30) TWA 15 mg/m3 Form: Total dust	



# TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020 Page 6 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

		ACGIH TLV (1996-05-18) TWA 10 mg/m3
Silica, amorphous		NIOSH REL (1994-06-01) TWA 6 mg/m3
Appropriate engineering controls	:	Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker
Appropriate engineering controls	•	exposure to airborne contaminants.
Environmental exposure controls	:	Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.
Individual protection measures		
Hygiene measures	:	Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
Eye/face protection	:	Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a

Skin protection

Hand protection

**Body protection** 

: Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

#### : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields.

**Other skin protection** : Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

# **TARGET YELLOW V2**

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020

P<u>olyOne</u>

Page 7 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

fitting, training, and other important aspects of use.

# Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

#### **Appearance**

Physical state	:	liquid [liquid]
Color	:	YELLOW
Odor	:	Faint odor.
Odor threshold		Not available.
pH		Not available.
Melting point	-	Not available.
Boiling point		Not available.
Flash point		Not available.
Burning time	:	Not available.
Burning rate	:	Not available.
Evaporation rate	:	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not available.
Lower and upper explosive	:	Lower: Not available.
(flammable) limits		Upper: Not available.
Vapor pressure	:	Not available.
Vapor density	:	Not available.
Relative density	:	Not available.
Solubility	:	Not available.
Solubility in water	:	insoluble in water.
Partition coefficient: n-	:	Not available.
octanol/water		
Auto-ignition temperature	:	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	:	Not available.
SADT	:	Not available.
Viscosity	:	Dynamic: Not available.
		Kinematic: Not available.
Aerosol product		
Heat of combustion	:	Not available.
ficut of computation	•	
Ignition distance	:	Not available.
Enclosed space ignition - Time	:	Not available.
equivalent		
Enclosed space ignition -	:	Not available.
Deflagration density		
Flame height	:	Not available.
Flame duration	:	Not available.



# TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020

# Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	:	No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see Section 7).
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	:	Keep away from extreme heat and oxidizing agents.
Incompatible materials	:	Keep away from strong acids. Oxidizer.
Hazardous decomposition products	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

# Section 11. Toxicological information

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Exposure effects listed are based on existing health data for the individual components which comprise the mixture.

#### **Information on toxicological effects**

#### Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure		
Remarks - Oral:	No applicable toxic	No applicable toxicity data				
<b>Remarks - Inhalation:</b>	No applicable toxic	No applicable toxicity data				
<b>Remarks - Dermal:</b>	No applicable toxicity data					
Titanium dioxide						
Remarks - Oral:	No applicable toxicity data					
	LC50 Inhalation	Rat - Male	6.82 Mg/l	4 h		
	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	> 5,000 mg/kg	-		
Conclusion/Summary	• Mixtu	re Not fully tested				

Conclusion/Summary

Mixture.Not fully tested.

#### Irritation/Corrosion

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Score	Exposure	Observation
Silica, amorphous	Eyes - Mild irritant	Rabbit		24 hrs	-
Titanium dioxide	Skin - Mild irritant	Human		72 hrs	-
Conclusion/Summary Skin	: N	lixture.Not ful	ly tested.		

# <u>PolyOne</u>

# TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020 Page 9 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

Eyes Respiratory	<ul><li>Mixture.Not fully tested.</li><li>Mixture.Not fully tested.</li></ul>
<b>Sensitization</b>	
Conclusion/Summary Skin Respiratory	<ul><li>Mixture.Not fully tested.</li><li>Mixture.Not fully tested.</li></ul>
<b>Mutagenicity</b>	
Conclusion/Summary	: Mixture.Not fully tested.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	
Conclusion/Summary	: Mixture.Not fully tested.

#### **Classification**

Product/ingredient name	OSHA	IARC	NTP
Silica, amorphous	-	3	-
Titanium dioxide	-	2B	-

#### **Reproductive toxicity**

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture.Not fully tested.

#### **Teratogenicity**

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture.Not fully tested.

#### Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) Not available.

#### Aspiration hazard Not available.

# Information on likely routes of : Not available. exposure

### Potential acute health effects

Eye contact

#### : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

9/16



# TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020 Page 10 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

Inhalation	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

#### Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Eye contact	: No specific data.
Inhalation	: No specific data.
Skin contact	: No specific data.
Ingestion	: No specific data.

#### Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

#### Short term exposure

Potential immediate effects Potential delayed effects	:	Not available. Not available.
Long term exposure		
Potential immediate effects Potential delayed effects	:	Not available. Not available.
Potential chronic health effects		
Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
General	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Carcinogenicity	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Developmental effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

#### Numerical measures of toxicity

#### Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

# Section 12. Ecological information



# TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020 Page 11 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

#### **Toxicity**

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure	
Silica, amorphous				
Remarks - Acute - Fish:	No applicable toxicity data			
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic invertebrates.:	No applicable toxicity data			
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic plants:	No applicable toxicity data			
Remarks - Chronic - Fish:	No applicable toxicity data			
Remarks - Chronic - Aquatic invertebrates.:	No applicable toxicity data			
Titanium dioxide				
	Acute LC50 > 1,000 Mg/l Marine water	Fish - Fish	96 h	
Remarks - Acute - Fish:	Acute			
	Acute LC50 3 Mg/l Fresh water	Aquatic invertebrates. Crustaceans	48 h	
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic invertebrates.:	Acute			
	Acute LC50 6.5 Mg/l Fresh water	Aquatic invertebrates. Daphnia	48 h	
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic invertebrates.:	Acute			
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic plants:	No applicable toxicity data			
Remarks - Chronic - Fish:	No applicable toxicity data			
Remarks - Chronic - Aquatic invertebrates.:	No applicable toxicity data			
Conclusion/Summary	: Not available.			

#### Persistence and degradability

Conclusion/Summary

: Not available.

#### **Bioaccumulative potential**

Not available.

#### Mobility in soil

#### Soil/water partition coefficient : Not available. (KOC)

11/16

# **TARGET YELLOW V2**

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020

# <u>PolyOne</u>

Page 12 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

Other adverse effects

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

# Section 13. Disposal considerations

:

:

**Disposal methods** 

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

United States - RCRA Acute hazardous waste "P" List: Not listed

United States - RCRA Toxic hazardous waste "U" List: Not listed

# Section 14. Transport information

U.S.DOT 49CFR Ground/Air/Water	:	Not regulated for transportation.
International Air ICAO/IATA	:	Not classified as dangerous goods under transport regulations.
International Water IMO/IMDG	:	Not classified as dangerous goods under transport regulations.

# Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations	<ul> <li>United States - TSCA 12(b) - Chemical export notification: None of the components are listed.</li> <li>United States - TSCA 4(a) - Final Test Rules: Not listed</li> <li>United States - TSCA 4(a) - ITC Priority list: Not listed</li> <li>United States - TSCA 4(a) - Proposed test rules: Not listed</li> <li>United States - TSCA 4(f) - Priority risk review: Not listed</li> <li>United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Final significant new use rules: Not</li> </ul>
	12/16

# <u>PolyOne</u>

# TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0	
Revision Date 01/15/2020	

### Page 13 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

lis	ted
Uı	nited States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Proposed significant new use rules
No	ot listed
Uı	nited States - TSCA 5(e) - Substances consent order: Not listed
Uı	nited States - TSCA 6 - Final risk management: Not listed
Uı	nited States - TSCA 6 - Proposed risk management: Not listed
Uı	nited States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical risk rules: Not listed
	nited States - TSCA 8(a) - Dioxin/Furane precusor: Not listed
Uı	nited States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical Data Reporting (CDR): 1
	termined
Uı	nited States - TSCA 8(a) - Preliminary assessment report
(P	AIR): Not listed
Uı	nited States - TSCA 8(c) - Significant adverse reaction (SAR):
No	ot listed
	nited States - TSCA 8(d) - Health and safety studies: Not listed
Uı	nited States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 307 - Priori
-	<b>llutants:</b> Not listed
	nited States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 311 -
	azardous substances: Not listed
	nited States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accident
	lease prevention - Flammable substances: Not listed
	nited States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accident
	lease prevention - Toxic substances: Not listed
	nited States - Department of commerce - Precursor chemical:
No	ot listed

Clean Air Act Section 112(b)	:	Not listed
Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I	:	Not listed
Substances Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II	:	Not listed
Substances DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor		Not listed
Chemicals)	•	
DEA List II Chemicals (Essential Chemicals)	:	Not listed

#### US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

not applicable

#### SARA 311/312

Classification

: Not applicable.

**Composition/information on ingredients** 



# **TARGET YELLOW V2**

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020 Page 14 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

No products were found.

Name	%	Classification
Titanium dioxide	>= 25 - <= 50	CARCINOGENICITY - Category 2
Silica, amorphous	>= 1 - <= 3	EYE IRRITATION - Category 2B

Not applicable.

State regulations		
Massachusetts	:	None of the components are listed.
New York	:	None of the components are listed.
New Jersey	:	The following components are listed: Titanium dioxide
Pennsylvania	:	The following components are listed: Aluminum hydroxide
		Silica, amorphous
		Titanium dioxide

#### California Prop. 65

**WARNING:** This product can expose you to Titanium dioxide, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Ingredient name	No significant risk level	Maximum acceptable dosage level
Titanium dioxide	-	-

United States inventory (TSCA 8b)	:	All components are active or exempted.
Canada inventory	:	At least one component is not listed in DSL but all such components are listed in NDSL.
International regulations		
Inventory list		
Australia	:	Not determined.
Canada	:	At least one component is not listed in DSL but all such components are listed in NDSL.



## TARGET YELLOW V2

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020 Page 15 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

Europe inventory:All components are listed or exempted.Japan:Not determined.
Japan : Not determined.
New Zealand : Not determined.
Philippines : Not determined.
<b>Republic of Korea</b> : All components are listed or exempted.
Taiwan:Not determined.
Turkey : Not determined.
United States : All components are active or exempted.

# **Section 16. Other information**

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)

Health	/	0
Flammability		0
Physical hazards		0

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings and the associated label are not required on SDSs or products leaving a facility under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered trademark and service mark of the American Coatings Association, Inc.

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material. For more information on HMIS® Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) codes, consult the HMIS® Implementation Manual. History

111Stol y		
Date of printing	:	01/16/2020
Date of issue/Date of revision	:	01/15/2020
Date of previous issue	:	00/00/0000
Version	:	1.0
Key to abbreviations	:	ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
·		BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
		GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of
		Chemicals
		IATA = International Air Transport Association
		IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
		IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
		LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
		MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From
		Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine
		pollution)
		$\hat{U}N = United Nations$
References	:	Not available.

15/16



# **TARGET YELLOW V2**

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 01/15/2020 Page 16 of 16 Print Date 01/16/2020

#### Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the abovenamed supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist. Particularly this information may not be valid for such material used in conjunction with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.